

STAVČNI ČLENI

enota stavka, ki ima posebno mesto v stavčni zgradbi in značilno vprašalnico.

POVEDEK

KAJ SE DOGAJA?



OSEBEK

KDO ALI KAJ + pov.?



PREDMET

KOGA ALI ČESA+ pov.?

KOMU ALI ČEMU + pov.?

KOGA ALI KAJ + pov.?

O KOM ALI O ČEM + pov.?

S KOM ALI S ČIM + pov.?

PRISLOVNO DOLOČILO

KRAJA

ČASA

NAČINA

VZROKA

KJE+pov.?

KAM+pov.?

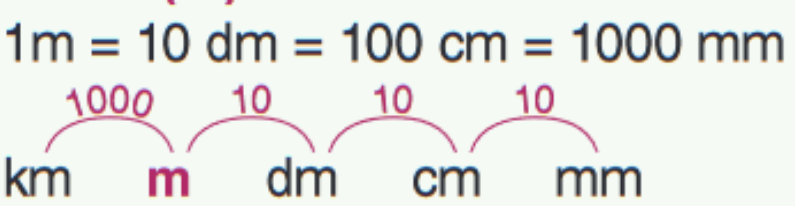
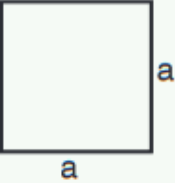
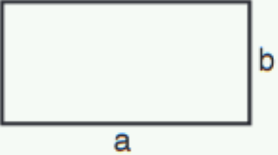
KOD+pov.?

KAKO + pov.?

OBSEG LIKA

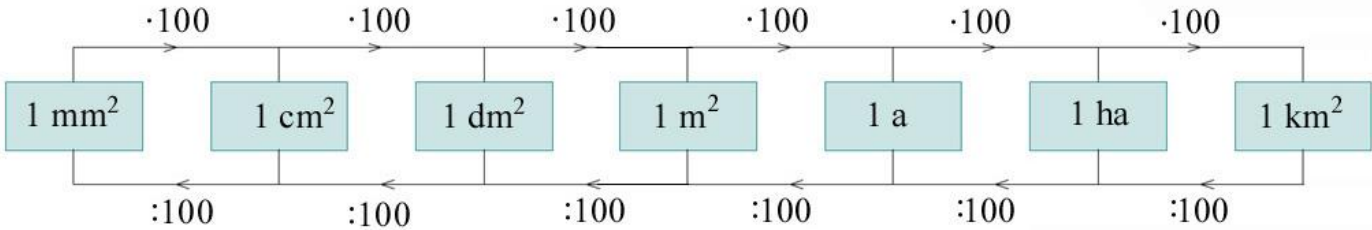
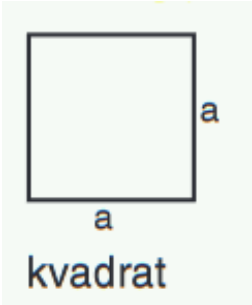
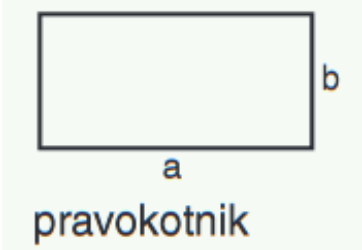
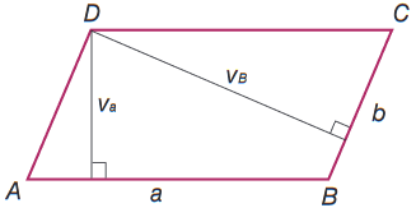
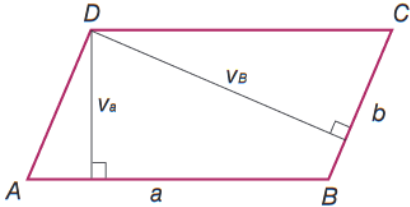
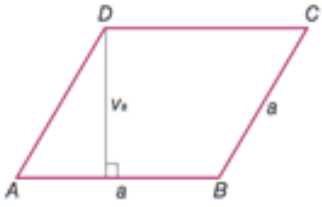
vsota dolžin vseh mejnih črt lika

(obseg štirikotnika: $o = a + b + c + d$)

DOLŽINSKE ENOTE osnovna enota za merjenje dolžine je meter (m)	OBSEG KVADRATA IN PRAVOKOTNIKA
<p>1m = 10 dm = 100 cm = 1000 mm</p>  <p>km m dm cm mm</p>	 <p>kvadrat $o = 4 \cdot a$</p>  <p>pravokotnik $o = 2 \cdot a + 2 \cdot b$</p>

PLOŠČINA LIKA

velikost ploskve izražena s ploščinskimi enotami

PLOŠČINSKE ENOTE osnovna enota za merjenje dolžine je kvadratni meter (m^2)	
	
PLOŠČINA KVADRATA IN PRAVOKOTNIKA	PLOŠČINA PARALELOGRAMA
 <p>kvadrat</p> $p = a \cdot a$	 <p>pravokotnik</p> $p = a \cdot b$
 <p>$p = a \cdot v_a$</p>  <p>$p = a \cdot v_b$</p>	 <p>$p = a \cdot v_a$</p>

POSSESSIVE PRONOUNS (SVOJILNI ZAIMKI)

I	⇒	MY	⇒	MINE
YOU	⇒	YOUR	⇒	YOURS
HE	⇒	HIS	⇒	HIS
SHE	⇒	HER	⇒	HERS
IT	⇒	ITS	⇒	ITS
WE	⇒	OUR	⇒	OURS
YOU	⇒	YOUR	⇒	YOURS
THEY	⇒	THEIR	⇒	THEIRS

Kratko obliko uporabimo, ko tej sledi samostalnik: This is my camera.

Dolgo obliko uporabimo, ko le tej ne sledi samostalnik: Whose camera is this? This camera is mine. It's mine.

SUPERLATIVE FORM OF ADJECTIVES (PRESEŽNIK)

- THE + ADJECTIVE + EST

It's **the longest** river in the world.

It's **the largest** plane in the world.

- THE + MOST + ADJECTIVE

The most amazing place in the world.

Presežnike tvorimo tako, da:

- kratkim pridevnikom dodamo **-est** (ali **-st**);
- pred dolge pridevnike vstavimo **most**

nice → **nicest**

large → **largest**

TODA

big → **biggest**

hot → **hottest**

Pridevniki, ki se končajo na soglasnik **y**:

pretty → **prettiest**

happy → **happiest**